**UNIT 9: NATURAL DISASTERS**

**(TỪ 6/4 -11/4)**

**I. PRONUNCIATION**

Stress in words ending in **–logy** and **–graphy** ( Trọng âm của từ có đuôi là **–logy** và -**graphy**)

Đối với các từ có đuôi **–logy và –graphy**, trọng âm của từ là âm tiết thứ 3 kể từ cuối lên

zoology [zu'ɔlədʒi] động vật học

sociology [,sousi'ɔlədʒi] xã hội học

psychology [sai'kɔlədʒi] tâm lý học

ecology [i'kɔlədʒi] sinh thái học

geography [dʒi'ɔgrəfi] khoa địa lý; địa lý học

photography [fə'tɔgrəfi] sự chụp ảnh

biography [bai'ɔgrəfi] tiểu sử; lý lịch

ethnography [eθ'nɔgrəfi] dân tộc học

**II. PRACTICE**

**Ex1. Circle the word with a different stress pattern from the others.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. A. industry | B. tornado | C. natural | D. injury |
| 2. A. geography | B. electronic | C. scientific | D. preparation |
| 3. A. debris | B. rainstorm | C. destroy | D. shelter |
| 4. A. primary | B. animal | C. tropical | D. volcano |
| 5.A. climatology | B. bibliography | C. communication | D. radiography |
| 6.A. ecology | B. environment | C. autography | D. residential |
| 7. A. physiography | B. alternatively | C. criminology | D. unsucessfully |
| 8. A. temporary | B. geology | C. emergency | D. logography |
| 9. A. astrology | B. unatural | C. medication | D. demography |
| 10. A. voluntary | B. apology | C. television | D. nationalize |

**Ex2. Choose the best answer A,B,C or D to complete the sentences.**

1. What can be done to protect people from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ disasters?

**A.** environment **B.** environmental **C.** environmentally **D.** environmentalist

2. Emergency teams are still clearing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the plane crash.

**A.** debris **B.** dust **C.** piece **D.** waste

3. The government is sending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the flood victims.

**A.** touch **B.** aid **C.** accommodation **D.** provision

4. Much of the town was rebuilt after the massive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the tornado.

**A.** peace **B.** humour **C.** destruction **D.** safety

5. New Zealand rescue services carried out several searches for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** movers **B.** helpers **C.** rescuers **D.** survivors

6. The government has declared a state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ following the earthquake.

**A.** accident **B.** situation **C.** extension **D.** emergency

7. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are searching through the rubble for survivors.

**A.** rescuers **B.** washers **C.** fighters **D.** builders

8. Many countries have sent humanitarian aid to the earthquake \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** victims **B.** soldiers **C.** elders **D.** rescuers

9. Thousands of buildings and houses were completely destroyed when the earthquake \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the city.

**A.** fought **B.** struck **C.** happened **D.** arrived

10. The forest fire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for eight hours, killing all of the animals.

**A.** burst **B.** occurred **C.** raged **D.** spread

**Ex3. Choose the correct form of the words (A, B, C or D) to complete the sentences.**

**1.** The volcano caused \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ damage to the local people.

A. extensive B. extending C. extension D. extends

**2**. People cut down plenty of trees leading to soil \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A erode B. erosion C. eroded D. eroding

**3.** There will be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ If the hurricane comes.

A storm B. stormed C storming D. stormy

**4.** Climate change could have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ effects on Earth

A disaster B. disasters C. disastrous D. disastrously

**5.** 30,000 people fled to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the capital

A. safe B. safely C. safeguard D. safety

**Ex4. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) to each of the following questions.**

**1**. Many fish in the lake near my house have died because of the **polluted** water.

A. contaminated B. pure C. treated D. drinkable

**2*.*** Australia ***comprises***the mainland of the Australian continent, the island of Tasmania, and numerous smaller islands.

A. takes B. consists of C. gets D. divides

**3**. It’s too **dangerous** to climb up the mountain.

A. brave B. risky C. normal D. unusual

**Ex5. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

**1**. Because warmer water has less oxygen in it, it can **harm** fish populations and cause harmful algal blooms.

A. contaminate B. support C. illustrate D. reduce

**2.** This group of chemicals is known to be ***harmful*** to people’s health

A. dangerous B. safe C. natural D. Risky

**3.** The villagers have been taken to a safe place where **temporary** accommodation will be provided for them.

A. passing B. mutable C. permanent D. transitory